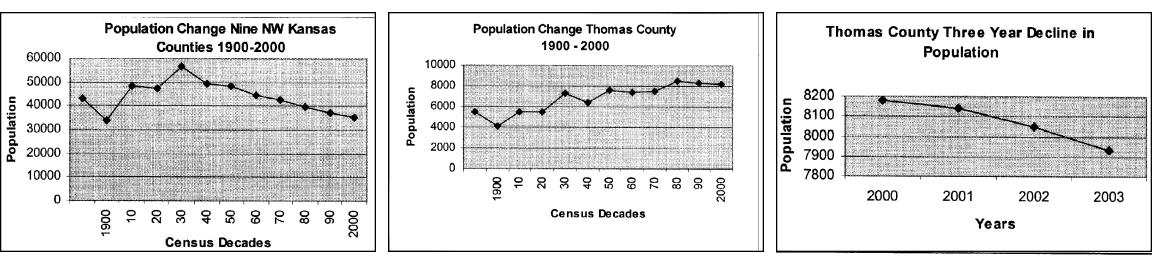
Op Ed



Graph 1 — Population changes for a century

Graph 2 — Changes in Thomas County during same period Graph 3 — Recent changes in population trends

Our challenge is to repopulate the northwest corner of Kansas

This article is the first in a series examining economic and demographic changes currently occurring in northwest Kansas.

Reliable demographic data provides both business managers and community planners with essential tools to assist in decision making processes. Decisions to build, expand or close a business are not predicated on what happened yesterday, but what the decision maker believes will happen in the future. Nonetheless, in the absence of other information, the best predictor of future events remains past performance. This is especially true of data that is substantiated by a well defined trend line.

Of all the data used by planners, population is usually the first to be analyzed. The number of people living in an area determines the need for government services and the demand for consumer goods. Conversely, the numbers of people residing in an area reflect the number of people who will share the tax burden in providing needed government services.

Of all the statistics of which we cherish, it seems that population should be the easiest to account for. Simply count the people; we do it formally every 10 years and in the interim we use estimates. How hard can it be? According to a recent report, 4,000 people a week currently move into the Las Vegas area. Each week, 1,500 of the disillusioned move out. That equates to a net gain of 10,000 residents per month.



count? How do the planners plan? not result in a proportional reduc-If the City of Lights sustains that tion in the cost of these services. As growth rate for 10 years, the population base will have increased by head out of town, I hear my wife 1.2 million people. How many new schools do you need to accommodate 400,000 new families?

Kansas the counting is much simpler. The planning however is no less crucial. Imagine: our neighbor sells his small business and decides to join the pilgrimage to Las Vegas. As we wave good-bye to our neighbor, his wife and four children, a tear comes to our eyes. We realize that we are losing a good neighbor, a member of our church and active has similar concerns. Public policy volunteer in civic organizations. His children are good athletes and would have undoubtedly contributed to next year's championship. We lament our loss but wish them well in their new adventure.

Suddenly we remember that, with the loss of four students, our school system will loose \$18,000 of financial aid from the state. Our good neighbors will no longer share in the tax burden required to maintain our schools, police and fire departments and other government services. The fact that they are no At that rate, how do the counters longer a part of our community will

Gerry Fulwider • A View From

the Range

we watch the lights of their U-Haul murmur," and may all your jackpots be small ones".

So what does the future hold for In our communities of northwest northwest Kansas? Have we established an irreversible trend? Just how bad do the numbers look?

> Sociologists refer to a prolonged loss of population from a geographic area as out-migration. Type in 'out migration' in the search engine of your computer and you will find that "out-migration R us." We are not alone. Much of the farm belt makers have identified and named the problem but, as yet have failed to identify an effective solution.

> The following graph was created using data derived from the U.S. Census Bureau and clearly portrays the trend in population growth for the combined nine counties of northwest Kansas. (Cheyenne, Rawlins, Decatur, Sheridan, Thomas, Sherman, Wallace, Logan and Gove) The graph summarizes the population changes for a century of living in northwest Kansas.

(See graph #1 above) January 1, 1900, a total of 33,968 ered together to celebrate the beginning of a new century and a new year. One hundred years later, January 1, 2000, the population had grown to 35,219. That's a growth of 1,251 people in 100 years.

Today, the latest census estimates, place this area's population at 33,351.

Not all of these nine counties have suffered the same fate. Some, blessed by I-70 traffic or irrigated farm land, have fared better than their neighbors. The following graph presents the same historical period for Thomas County.

(See graph #2 above)

Registering 4,112 residents in 1900, Thomas County peaked in the

1980 Census with 8,451 people. Is population growth the end all to prosperity? Many communities throughout the nation have more people than jobs. High unemployment, a high demand for public services and a low tax base unquestionably represents the worst kind of pain a community can suffer. The larger the population, the larger the problem.

So then it is not population but income and tax base that define a vibranteconomy, right? Not necessarily; there are communities blessed with rich natural resources that enjoy significant individual wealth and a monumental tax base. Such communities often boast large oil and gas reserves or nuclear power generating facilities. Given such wealth, it would seem that such a community would be a natu-

northwest Kansas residents gath- ral catalyst, attracting people wanting to build homes, invest in business and raise children. Not always true. Other factors — such as the location of the community in relation to another more established community — can substantially retard growth of a seemingly blessed community.

Conversely, there are Kansas counties that enjoy the benefits of significant wealth but fail to attract new families willing to build homes, invest in businesses and raise children. Some counties blessed with large producing oil and gas fields or nuclear power plants benefit from low property taxes and abundant government services but find it difficult to attract the people and outside retailers required to build the vibrant economy they desire.

Thomas County has indeed been blessed with water, a big highway and forefathers who were innovative visionaries with the courage to plan and invest in our future. Recently, Dr. Joe Astrip, Chairman of the Political Science Department at Kansas State University, speaking at a wKREDA strategic planning conference, presented a scenario in which both Thomas and Ellis Counties will boast a 2050 Census population of 50,000. No guarantees, no odds, but a solid prediction that he hopes will generate some thought.

Now for a downer; one last graph. (See graph #3 above)

That's right, after a century of relative population growth; Tho-

mas County has suffered three years of population decline. A net loss of 247 people in three years.

Is this a big deal? Either we are growing or we are declining. Nothing increases forever and seldom do things decrease forever.

However, population growth is a big deal. Today's businessperson realizes that in this competitive environment, growth is not an option. It is a must. A business that fails to increase production or reduce costs by an amount equal to or greater than inflation is charted on a course into dangerous waters.

Sadly, many businesses, located in areas of high out-migration, are restricted in their ability to increase revenues; as the number of potential customers decline, so do the hopes for increased sales. Their options appear limited.

Many of us would prefer to see Thomas County today in the same way that we remember the Thomas County of our youth. But alas, that's not realistic, and if we are not aggressive in the growth and promotion of our communities, we too will be but a fading memory.

If Dr. Joe's prediction is plausible and the resources exist for Thomas County to grow to 50,000 people by 2050, we are truly an Oasis of Opportunity and maybe, just maybe we will be successful in creating jobs, attracting people and the repopulating of northwest Kansas.

Gerry Fulwider is executive director of the Thomas County Economic Development Alliance.

Check each issue of the Free Press for additional TV Listings

TV LISTINGS sponsored by the COLBY FREE PRESS

WEEKDAYS

AUGUST 10 - AUGUST 16

	6 AM	6:30	7 AM	7:30	8 AM	8:30	9 AM	9:30	10 AM	10:30	11 AM	11:30
KLBY/ABC	News		Good Morning America		Mak- eover			The View		News		
KSNK/NBC 8 9	News Cont'd Today								Live With and Kelly	Regis	Martha Stewart Living	
KBSL/CBS	News				The Early	Show	ow The 700 Club		The Price Is Right		The Young and the Restless	
K15CG 3	World News	Yoga	Body Electric	Caillou	Boohbah	Barney- Friends	Dragon Tales	Lions	Sesame S	street	Clifford- Red	Teletub- bies
WGN 13	Chang- Believer Celebrity Hillbil- ing Voice Justice lies				Hillbil- lies	Happy Days	Matlock	Matlock		In the Heat of the Night		Files
NICK 29	Oddpar- ents	Rocket Power	Rugrats	Spon- geBob	Max & Ruby	Maggie- Beast	Dora the Explorer	Blue's Clues	Dora the Explorer	Blue's Clues	Rugrats	Rugrats
FAM 30	Bey- blade	Digimon- Digital	Power Rangers	Spider- Man	Varied	Living the Life	The 700 C	lub	7th Heaven		Full House	Full House
USA (31)	Varied Programs							Movie			Varied	
TBS (37)	Saved by Bell	Saved by Bell	Movie				Dawson's	S Creek	Dawson's Creek		Saved by Bell	Cosby Show
TNT (38)	The Lost	World	The Prete	nder	Charmed		ER		ER		Judging Amy	
DSC (42)	Paid Program	Paid Program	Paid Program	Paid Program	Varied Pro	ograms	Double Agents		Designer Designer Guys Guys		Rally Round the House	
A&E (47)	Varied Programs Movie						Murder, S	She Wrote	Third Watch		City Confidential	
ESPN (49)	SportsCenter		SportsCe	nter	Sports- Varied Center		SportsCenter		SportsCenter		Outside- Lines	Baseball Tonight
HBO (7)	Movie Varied Movie Cont'd			Varied Pro	ograms	grams						
DISN (17)	Koala Brothers	Stanley	The Wiggles	JoJo's Circus	The Wiggles	Stanley	Rolie Polie	Rolie Polie	Out of the Box	PB&J Otter	Koala Brothers	The Wiggles
MAX (21)	Movie Cont'd	Varied Pro	ograms	•	-	Movie	•	Varied	Movie			

WEEKDAYS

AUGUST 10 - AUGUST 16

	12 PM	12:30	1 PM	1:30	2 PM	2:30	3 PM	3:30	4 PM	4:30	5 PM	5:30
KLBY/ABC	All My Ch	ildren	One Life to Live		General Hospital		Dr. Phil		Judge Judy	Judge Judy	News	ABC WId News
KSNK/NBC 89	News	Family Feud	Days of O	ur Lives	Passions		Inside Family Edition Feud		Million- aire	Jeop- ardy!	News	NBC News
KBSL/CBS	News	Bold, Beautiful	As the Wo	orld Turns	Guiding L	uiding Light The People's Court			Oprah Wi	nfrey	News	CBS News
K15CG 3	Reading Rainbow	Mister Rogers	Varied Pro	ograms	-	George Shrinks	Beren. Bears	Liberty's Kids	Cyber- chase	Arthur	Zoom	Busi- ness
WGN 13	News In the Heat of the Night			Street Smarts	Street Smarts	Cosby Show	Cosby Show	Fresh Prince	Fresh Prince	Home Improve.	Will & Grace	
NICK 29	Varied Pro	ograms	-		-	-	Oddpar- ents	Jimmy Neutron	Spon- geBob	Amanda	SPLAT!	Rugrats
FAM 30	Family Matters	Family Matters	Step by Step by Switche Step d!			Knock First	7th Heaven		Boy Mts. World	Boy Mts. World	Full House	Full House
USA 31	JAG Varied Programs Cont'd			Movie	-			Walker, Texas Ranger		Walker, Texas Ranger		
TBS 37	Fresh Prince	Fresh Prince	Steve Harvey	Steve Harvey	Drew Carey	Drew Carey	Yes, Dear	Home Improve.	Home Improve.	Ray- mond	Ray- mond	Seinfeld
TNT 38	Law & Ore	der	NYPD Blu	e	NYPD Blu	Blue Judging Amy			Angel		Charmed	
DSC (42)	Surprise t	oy Design	Surprise b	oy Design	Rally Rou House	nd the	Double A	gents	Varied Pro	ograms		
A&E (47)	American	Justice	Movie		•		Murder, She Wrote		Third Watch		City Confidential	
ESPN 49				Year- book	Year- book	Varied Pro	/aried Programs NFL Live		Around the Horn	Interrup- tion		
HBO (7)	Movie Cont'd											
DISN 17	JoJo's Circus	Stanley	House of Mouse	House of Mouse	Recess	Recess	Lilo & Stitch	Lilo & Stitch	Kim Possible	Proud Family	Even Stevens	Lizzie McGuire
MAX (21)	Movie Cont'd	Varied Pro	ograms	Movie	Varied Pro		ograms Movie		Varied Programs		Movie	Varied

THURSDAY

AUGUST 12

	6 PM	6 :3 0	7 PM	7:3 0	8 PM	8:3 0	9 PM	9:3 0	10 PM	10 :3 0	11 PM	11 :3 0	
KLBY/ABC	(5:59) News	Ent. Tonight	Extreme M (CC)	Extreme Makeover (CC)				Primetime Thursday (CC)		Nightline (CC)	Jimmy Kin Rodney Da	mmel Live angerfield.	
KSNK/NBC 8 9	Ne ws	Wheel of Fortune	Will & Grace	Scrubs (CC)	Last Comic I Standing (N) (CC)		ER (CC)		Ne ws	The Tonig (CC)	ht Show	Late Night	
KBSL/CBS	News (CC)	Friends (CC)							News (CC)	Late Shov	v (CC)	Golf	
K15CG 3	The NewsHour With Jim Lehrer (N)		Sun- flower	Kansas Spotlight	The New T House Ho		Frontline The Plea (C		C)	Keeping Up	Charlie Ro Michael Po		
WGN 13	Will & Grace	Home Improve.		Night of the attempt to in			WGN New (CC)	satNine Becker (CC)		Becker (CC)	Elimi- date	The 5th Wheel	
NICK 29	Jimmy Neutron	Oddpar- ents	Spon- geBob	Grown Up	Full House	Full House		Rose- anne	Rose - anne	Rose - anne	Rose - anne	Rose- anne	
FAM 30	7th Heave Souls (CC)		Movie: The Karate Kid $\star \star \frac{1}{2}$ (1984) A Japanese handyman teaches a teenager to defend himself.					Whose Line?				nerica's Funniest me Videos (CC)	
USA 31)	JAG Port ((CC)	Chicago	Law & Oro Special Vi		Movie: Six Days, Seven Nights **1/2 (199) and a high-strung editor are marooned on ar					8) A pilot Movie: Sabrina ** ¹ / ₂ (1995, n island. Comedy) Harrison Ford. (CC)			
TBS (37)	Friends (CC)	MLB Base Field. (Live	ba 11: Milwa e) (CC)	ukee Brewe	ers at Atlant	a Braves. T	urner	ner Movie: Cool Runnings *** (19 Comedy) Leon, Doug E. Doug. (0				93, Movie: CC) CaptRon	
TNT 38)	Golf: PGA Champion		Law & Ord Corpus De							Homicide: Life on the Street		Movie: The Program ★★ (1993)	
DSC (42)	High Scho Camp: Mi		Prehistori America	c	Seven Wo Of Ancie					Prehistoric America		Seven Wonders Of Ancient Greece	
A&E (47)	Am e rican Susan Sm				oman's fall from a cliff er a series of murders.		The First 48 (N) (CC)		Crossing Jordan John Doe (CC)		Cold Case Files (CC)		
ESPN (49)	NFL Live (CC)	(Live)		ason Foot Stadium. (I		ball: Atlanta Falcons at Baltimore F ive) (CC)		Ravens. SportsCel School (L			Rome - Burning	Outside- Lines	
HBO (7)		5:15) Movie: A Mighty Wind (2003) ** (2003) Jamie Ken							Cathouse 2: Back in the Saddle (CC)		Da Ali G Show	Movie:	
DISN (17)	Sister, Sister	Thaťs- Raven	Movie: Cadet Kelly **½ (20 Drama) <i>Hilary Duff.</i> (CC)			Comedy-		Sister, Sister	Bug Juice	Lizzie McGuire	Boy Mts. World	Even Stevens	
MAX (21)		(5:00) Movie: Blood Work ★★½ (2002) Movie: Alie n Resurre Science Fiction) Sigou							e (2002) A s er violent p		Movie: Busty Cops (2004) Nikki Nova.		

FRIDAY

AUGUST 13

	6 PM	6:30	7 PM	7:30	8 PM	8:30	9 PM	9:30	10 PM	10:30	11 PM	11:30	
KLBY/ABC 4 6	(5:59) News	Ent. Tonight	George Lopez	8 Simple Rules	Hope & Faith	Less- Perfect	20/20 (CC)		News (CC)	Nightline (CC)	Jimmy Kir (CC)	mmel Live	
KSNK/NBC 8 9	News	Wheel of Fortune	XXVIII Sur	nmer Olym	pics Athen	ns, Greece.	(CC)				News	Tonight Show	
KBSL/CBS	News (CC)	Friends (CC)		ason Foot ants Stadiur		as City Chie	ork	News (CC)	Late Show Berry; Mar		Golf		
K15CG 3	The News With Jim I		Wash. Week		Market- Market	Baxter Black	Now With Moyers (N		BBC World	Red Green	Charlie Ro Pitt. (CC)	Charlie Rose Brad Pitt. (CC)	
WGN 13	Will & Grace	Home Improve.		rtrait of a I cCloud stal			WGN New (CC)	s at Nine	Becker (CC)	Becker (CC)	Elimi- date	The 5th Wheel	
NICK (29)	Jimmy Neutron	Oddpar- ents		ntures of J Boy Genius		Teenage Robot	Full House	Full House	Full House	Full House	Full House	Full House	
FAM 30	7th Heaven A Cry for Help (CC) Movie: Maj Comedy) C			i jor League Charlie She	e II ★½ (199 en, Tom Be	94, erenger.	Whose Line?	Whose Line?	The 700 Club (CC)		Paid Program	Paid Program	
USA (31)	JAG Tribu	nal (CC)				Monk Mr. Monk and Law & Order: the Game Show (N) Special Victims				Monk Mr. Monk and the Game Show			
TBS (37)	Friends (CC)	MLB Base Field. (Live		uis Cardina	ils at Atlanta	a Braves. T			ie Hard 2 *** (1990, Drama) (PA) An L.A. es terrorists in Washington. Bruce Willis. (CC)				
TNT 38	Golf: PGA Champion:		Law & Ord Let the Do		Movie: Shaft $\star \star \frac{1}{2}$ (2000) A former cop vows to bring a murderous racist to justice.				Law & Order Good Girl (CC) (DVS)		Movie: Shaft *** (1971) (CC)		
DSC (42)	Great Bike Off (CC)	er Build-	Alaskan C Fishing	rab	Monster Games Athletic accomplishments.			Alaskan Crab Fishing		Monster Games			
A&E (47)	American	Justice	Biography the Giant	: Andre			Biography: Mick Foley		American Justice Death of a Bride		Biography: Andre the Giant		
ESPN (49)	Sports- Center	Stump- Schwab	Mike & Mike in the 2004 World Series Morning at Night of Poker Las Vegas.		2004 World Series of Poker Las Vegas.		SportsCenter (Live) (CC)		Outside- Lines	Baseball Tonight			
HBO (7)	(4:30) Movie:		vimfan *½ (2002,) Jesse Bradford. Movie: Cradle 2 the C Action) Jet Li, DMX. (C							al Time (Live) C)		Def Poetry	
DISN (17)	Phil of Future	Phil of Future		i g's Life ★ ∕oices of Da			i g's Life ★★ t seeks to s			Lizzie McGuire	Boy Mts. World	Brace- face	
MAX (21)	(5:00) Movie: True Lies *** Movie: Ballistic: Ecks vs. Movie: Bad Boys II ** (2003, Action) Two detectives B											Black Tie Nite	