More tips for fertilizing cool-season turfgrass

As I reported last week, a good rule of thumb for cool-season lawns is to add nitrogen fertilizer in September, November and May to provide nutrients during optimum growth periods. Among these application timings: September is the most important, November is the second most important and May is the third most important.

Remember that ideally nutrients should be ready and available in the soil when spring growth begins. This supports recommendations for a November application of nitrogen and a caution to avoid early spring fertilizing. If you didn't put fertilizer down in late fall, there are other opportunities. If you fertilize before the end of February, the nutrients will still be available to the lawn when spring growth begins.

Typically, November offers fewer (namely frozen ground, turf which



A second option is using a slow-release how can you apply the crabgrass prefertilizer like sulfur-coated urea in early venter at a time when fertilizer should March. Only consider this if you did not not be applied? My suggestion is to use put down fertilizer in late fall. The slow- the Barricade/fertilizer combination release action in such a fertilizer will help avoid a surge of spring growth that can weaken the root system. Spring presents questions about the use of fertilizer and crabgrass preventer.

be applied by April 1, even earlier if you use a material like Barricade that this advice. pitfalls for this type of approach needs to be watered in. The problem is that two available crabgrass-preven-



application is better than one in April. minated, it must be put out on time. So

Ideally, crabgrass preventer should

available to homeowners packaged

in fertilizer. Because Barricade has no effect on crabgrass, once the weed has ger-

product with the November (or February) application, but not in spring.

Dimension does have some effect on crabgrass once it has germinated, so it is a more acceptable product to use with a fertilizer in spring. If you use a Dimension/fertilizer product, follow

1) Wait until at least the last week of April before using a Dimension/fertilmay still be active), but a late-winter tion products, Barricade and Dimen- izer combination product. This times

sion, are only the application close to the early May recommendation.

2) Make sure 25 to 50 percent of the fertilizer is a slow-release material. Several fertilizer manufacturers put these herbicides into their products, so shop for brands which use slow-release forms of nitrogen. This encourages late spring growth without harming the root system.

Remember, these basic recommendations for cool-season turf grass fertilization are made with Kansas conditions in mind.

Be skeptical of "fertilizer program" products which suggest fertilizing four to five times a year or at alternate times of year such as early spring or early summer.

Such recommendations may result in overfertilized Kansas lawns that are more susceptible to summer stress, not to mention the negative environmental consequences of excessive nutrient use.



Hilaria and Joy Huff after they were married on July 7, 1943.

Couple weathers it all

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was done.

Hilaria said she didn't mind, but they only lived on the farm for six years because she developed hay fever, which eventually turned into asthma. She was allergic to animal hair, feeds and grains.

A doctor in Salina told the couple they would have to move west. He suggested they move west in small steps because they may eventually need to move to California, but they tried Denver and she got along all right. They lived in the Denver area for 29 years.

Hilaria said about every six years they would move to a different house. They would move in, she said, fix the house up and then sell it.

When living in Brighton, Colo., they commuted to their jobs together. She live in here and are trying to sell it. If was a respiratory therapist at Mercy Medical Center in Denver and he was to move to.

with her husband, Roy. They have three grandchildren, Todd, Jess and Suzanne; and two greatgrandchildren, Andeara and Ethan.

They have fixed up the house they they sell it, then they'll decide where

a mailman in Wheatridge, Colo.

took care of together.

get closer to family.

they moved to Goodland.

The couple had a ranchette at

Brighton where they planted a garden

on one-third of an acre of land and also

an orchard with fruit trees, which they

1983 after retiring and lived there for

11 years before coming to Goodland to

Joy said he had to drag Hilaria to

They have one daughter, Arlene

Casper, and then drag her away when

Hohn, who is a special education teacher and lives in Littleton, Colo.,

They moved to Casper, Wyo., in

Science teacher resigns after one year on the job fifth and sixth graders.

SCHOOL, from Page 1

school science teacher hired last year. The board will not officially hire Avila until the KBI checks her background - something required by state law.

• Held a 15-minute closed session to talk about Superintendent Selby's annual written evaluation, but didn't take any action afterwards.

• Decided to sell a hydraulic press the district owns to Jerry Bauman, a Goodland man, for \$400. Superintendent Selby said the broken press hasn't been used in years.

• Presented an outstanding achievement award to Jason Showalter, a

Showalter gave his speech titled, "What Price Freedom?" to the board.

• Heard from Superintendent Selby, who said the district's heating bill last month was \$42,800, which is significantly higher than last year's January bill. The district paid almost \$3,000 last month to heat the gymnasium at the Edson school, he said, which is expensive considering the school is only used for sports' practices.

• Listened to principals' reports. Sharon Gregory, Central Elemen-

Goodland High School senior who tary School principal, reported that won the Voice of Democracy speech school events were canceled last week contest in January at the Department of because of snow and students have fin-Foreign Wars Mid-Winter conference. ished posters for the Sherman County Conservation District's annual contest.

Jim Mull, Grant Junior High principal, said students will be attending a music festival in Colby this week. Jerry Burkett, West Elementary School principal, said students will put on a patriotic show at the school at 8:30 a.m. next Thursday

Steve Raymer, North Elementary School principal, reported that the school will be doing state testing in social studies and reading and will hold school calendar, but decided to get a "Proud to be an American" contest for more input from teachers.

• Heard member Gerald Franklin, who represents the district on the Northwest Kansas Technical School's

board, report that Larry Keirns, who has been the technical school's director for 34 years, plans to retire in June.

• Decided to switch to Blue Cross and Blue Shield for dental insurance after hearing the new plan will save employees more than \$25 a month if the staff agrees. Selby said 75 percent of the district's 190 full-time employees must join.

• Discussed setting next year's

matters of record

Goodland Municipal Court Jan. 12 — Aaron C. Wilson, 18, Goodland, failing to yield right of way,

\$56; inattentive driving, \$30. Jan. 15—Nicholas Wesley Yeager.

9, Larned, speeding 40/30, \$56. Justin Provencio, 19, Anthony, N.M., transporting open container, \$136; mi-

nor in possession of alcohol, \$200. Jan. 16—Cathy Kufahl, Goodland, parking disabled vehicle, \$46.

Jan. 18 — Brandon R. Gordon, 19, Colo., theft, \$136. Hoisington, speeding, 40/30, \$56. speeding 28/20, \$56.

Jan. 19 — James C. Mayfield, 15, Goodland, careless driving, \$86.

Eric L. Yonkey, 34, Goodland, unsafe speeding for conditions, \$56.

Jan. 23 — Rusty Robinson, 16, Goodland, inattentive driving, \$66. Roy G. Conner, 18, Burlington,

Jan. 24 — Kelly A. Brown, 22, Johanna E. Zwetzig, 67, Goodland, Colby, driving while suspended, \$136; and five days in jail.

Christopher Gary, 20, Goodland, no driver's license, \$66; illegal registration, \$20; no proof of insurance, \$300.

Trudy Heath, Dighton, parking disabled vehicle, \$46.

Kimberly C. Burk, 29, Goodland, theft, \$136.

James. W. Baker, 46, Goodland, speeding 61/45, \$68.

Jan. 25 — Jenny R. McCurry, 28, Goodland, no child safety restraint, \$56. Angelita Lopez Torres, 29, Goodland, no proof of insurance, \$336; il-

legal registration, \$20. Jan. 26 — Maria Garza, Goodland, parking disabled vehicle, \$46.

Jan. 30 — Bill E. Winn, 32, Goodland, no proof of insurance, \$336.



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