# Students learn at ranch

#### BUFFALO, from Page 1

Ken said they are in the business of converting sunlight to grass, grass to calves, calves to buffalo and buffalo to meat. Buffalo calves weigh about 35 pounds when they're born, he said, and grow to 1,200 pounds before they're ready for slaughter.

Buffalo, which are actually bison, a different species from buffalo which are found in Africa, are a success story in saving an animal from extinction, Ken said. Around 1900, he said, there were around 400 buffalo left in the United States. Now, there are over 400,000, he said.

"People like to eat them," Ken said. "That has guaranteed their survival."

Bison are a native species of North America, he said, and are well-adapted to the Great Plains region of this continent. The animals are a natural harvester of the native grasses here, he said, and need grass to survive.

Ken said they prefer natural, non-

and protects the environment, he said. buffalo can't see the people.

The Klemms do not use hormones or sub-therapeutic antibiotics, he said, how to count buffalo, and they said and feed organically grown grain or as they knew how to count and didn't close to organically grown as possible. think it would be a problem to count The buffalo are never fed animal byproducts, he said.

After the lesson on raising buffalo and answering questions about chronic wasting disease and mad cow disease, buffalo chute and said they would be neither of which has ever been found in buffalo, the Klemms took the group to the corrals.

buffalo calf was once born at only 20 pounds but grew to normal size in a short period of time under its mother's care.

Ken said buffalo are not domestibe completely domesticated. Buffalo climbing on top of each other to get out

chemical means of raising the animals won't calm down if they see people, he and their feed. The buffalo are free- said, so they put up black plastic berange raised, he said, not forced to live tween the chute and where people in a feedlot. This ensures their health stand while "working" them, so the

> Ken asked the students if they knew buffalo. He said the only way to count buffalo is to count them as they run by you because they never stop moving.

He had the students line up at the the buffalo herd. It took a few tries to get all the students to go along with the plan, but Ken was able to get them to Laurie said the buffalo are best left all walk by on the same side of him so to take care of themselves. She said a he could count them as they entered the chute.

the chute into the squeeze chute and then back out to freedom. All the while, Ken explained that the chute had bars cated and that the animals should not over the top to keep the buffalo from



The students were "herded" through The buffalo on Ken and Laurie Klemm's ranch northeast of Goodland got restless and stirred up a lot of dust whenever people were near on Friday. Photo by Sharon Corcoran/The Goodland Daily News

> and why each part of the chute was or escaping. needed in order to keep the buffalo in line and prevent them from rebelling and saw the real buffalo herd, ate lunch,

had presentations by Farm Bureau and The students also toured the pasture a Kansas Wildlife Officer and played games.



#### SNIPER, from Page 1

dealer. She said she saw just one man in the van.

Over the weekend, police said they found a note in the woods near the Ponderosa restaurant in Ashland, a few miles north of Richmond, after the latest victim was shot and critically wounded. Police urged whoever left the note to call them.

Early today, Montgomery County Police Chief Charles Moose, who is in charge of the investigation, said authorities had received a message and were "preparing our response."

He did not specify whether the message was a new communication or the one they discovered near the scene of Saturday's shooting. He refused to elaborate or answer questions.

Surgeons removed the bullet from the latest victim, a 37-year-old man shot, and turned it over to investigators. As in the previous shootings, the victim was felled by a single shot.

released, remained in critical condition The altar at Mount Olivet United Meth-Monday after six hours of surgery. odist Church held candles to represent Doctors were cautiously optimistic but prayers for each sniper victim. said he would need more surgery.

leased a statement saying the caring lying to police by describing a creamand prayers she and her husband have colored van with a burned-out taillight received "have been a bright ray of hope and comfort."

"Please pray also for the attacker and that no one else is hurt," she added. In other developments:

-Schools in the Ashland and Riching more than 200,000 public students out of class.

French army deserter who is known as report also said police have found more a marksman and is missing in North than one tarot card during the investi-America. A Defense Ministry spokes- gation. man said there was speculation of a link to the sniper.

mourners gathered today to remember wounded a 13-year-old boy. It had the Linda Franklin, the FBI analyst shot to words "Dear Policeman, I am God" death a week ago in Falls Church, as a written on it.

The victim, whose name was not spirited woman with a generous heart.

Bail was denied today for Mat-Through the hospital, the wife re- thew M. Dowdy, who was accused of at the scene of last week's shooting in Falls Church.

The nature of the message that investigators say was left at the Ashland shooting scene was unclear.

The message contained significant mond areas stayed closed today, keep- text and was found in woods behind the restaurant, the Richmond Times-Dispatch reported today, quoting uniden-France alerted Interpol about a tified law enforcement sources. The

A tarot death card was reported found Oct. 7 outside a Bowie, Md., - In Arlington, more than 200 middle school where the sniper

# Elevators expect less grain this fall

#### HARVEST, from Page 1

#### evator.

"If we don't get the volume of bushels," he said, "we won't get the money."

Ed Cook, manager of Collingwood Grain, said the only choice elevators have is to control costs and make cuts where possible.

He said Collingwood is also expecting to take in only 50 percent of the grain total it received last year.

Cook said harvest is getting off to a slow start this year because the plants aren't drying out as fast as usual. The recent cold nights have helped, he said, by killing the plants, which causes them to start drying out.

Harvest may be later this year, Cook said, but that doesn't mean it's late.

He said farmers typically cut through the end of Oc-

Dana Belshe, Sherman County agriculture extension agent, said yields are depressed across the board, but some crops are producing more than expected.

Some irrigated corn fields are yielding 200 bushels per acre, which is good, he said, while others are producing only 50 bushels.

No matter what, he said, a lot less grain will be going into storage this harvest, as there is no dryland crop to bring in.

"It's not nearly as it is in normal years," he said, noting that in the past some dryland corn crops have yielded an average of 125 bushels per acre.

Belshe said this past summer was the driest since the 1930s, during the Great Dust Bowl.

"I've never seen a drought this severe for this long," he said.

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