# Sherman County had wealth to retain move-ins

### By Evelyn Ward

Sherman County Historical Society June 14, 1905: The Winning of the West — Bird's-eye View of a Portion of the Wealth and Resources of Sherman County — People now living in Sherman County have come perhaps from every state in the union, yet they have no desire to return to the flesh pots of their former commonwealths.

Residence in the west and among western people creates an affinity strong as the ties of blood. John J. Ingalls was right when he said, "Western Kansas exercises the same fascination over all who have yielded to her spell."

The history of Sherman County is marvelous, victorious. The people have breasted hot winds. endured drouth, existed on the bare necessities of life. The general mass of our people once presented a picture parallel to the sublime picture of a good man contending against adversity.

It is so no more. They have won because their faith never broke on them, because they have made it a rule of their life to sow in the more discouraging surroundings, because they reduce their wants to the things only they were able to possess. And today, once-dreary places

today in history

are made glad, and this part of the totaled 12. American desert is blossoming as the rose.

The paper wishes to call its readers' attention to the facts which evi-County Clerk Wilson Peters and of Goodland. represents a good deal of honest work and labor.

For the period from March 1904 to March 1905, the total population is 3,591, of which 1,410 live in Goodland, with value of farms at \$1.754.000.

Total acres of wheat are 18,646; of corn are 14,124; of rye are 2,619; of barley are 14,589; of millet are 2,357; and of cane are 6,728. Bushels of corn on hand are 37,075 and of wheat are 9,439.

Value poultry and eggs sold is ful reward. \$14,782. Number pounds of butter cream sold is \$43,103. Value animals sold and butchered is \$46,278.

Number of horses is 4,128; of mules are 117; of cattle is 22,533; of hogs are 1,933; and of dogs are 117. Number of marriages totaled 11; of births totaled 41; and deaths

The most remarkable thing is perhaps the fact that the value of poultry and eggs, butter, milk and cream sold totals \$64,223, which amounts dence the growing condition of this to \$30 per capita for every man, county in its wealth and resources. woman and child living in the This tabulation was furnished by county outside the corporate limits

> The various figures are taken from the assessor's rolls. The people of Sherman County are beyond the pinch of hard circumstances. A crop failure would affect them less than it would the people who till the fancy-priced lands of the east.

> About 20 years ago, there was scarcely a man living in the county. The government has handed over all these rich lands to the settlers, and they are working out a wonder-

The settling and developing of made are 63,383. Value milk and northwest Kansas has just begun, and it would be far more inviting to the people of the congested east if they were less ignorant of the possibilities of the short-grass country and could know what is actually being done.

June 15, 1905: A general de-

from a circular issued by G.L. Calvert, county attorney: "Sherman County is bounded on the north by Cheyenne County, Kansas, on the east by Thomas County, on the south by Wallace County, and on the west by the state of Colorado.

"By a glance at the map of the state of Kansas, it will be seen that within its borders are the sources of the north and south forks of the Beaver, the north and south forks of the Sappa, Prairie Dog and the north fork of the Smoky Hill River. All but the latter are tributaries to the Republican river system, which embraces most of the fertile land in Colorado, Nebraska and Kansas.

The Smoky Hill River is a tributary to the Kansas River, which also embraces a rich agricultural area of Kansas. The Smoky Hill River has running water all the year round, and the alleys abound in springs. The Beavers are dry sources except in the northeast part of the county, where the water flows throughout the year.

'Sherman County is 36 miles east to west and 30 miles north to south. It contains 30 congressional townships; 1,080 sections; 4,320 quarter sections of 160 acres each: and 691,200 acres of land.

"In other words, there is room for

scription of Sherman County taken the carving out of 4,320 farms of frequently farm operations can be 160 acres each, and there is not 5 percent of waste land in the county. One can hardly imagine the possible production and population of the county fully settled and well improved.

The soil of the county is darkchocolate-colored mineral loam, abounding in phosphates and alkaloids. The surface soil is of varying thickness, but the average on the level divides is between three or Sherman County - On the Smoky four feet deep.

"Beneath this is a light straw-colored, chalky soil from 75 to 100 feet deep, which is very productive when once exposed to the action of the elements, air and water. There is no hardpan, gumbo, or alkaline sinks in this county, and the soil is marvelously productive under favorable circumstances.

"The climate is healthful in the extreme, and many people coming here with bronchial or pulmonary difficulties find speedy and permanent relief when the change is made before it is too late to be of any avail.

'Quite a large share of the sickness here comes of natural, accidental or hereditary causes, or where the person has brought the germs of disease in their system from other and less healthful localities.

"The winters here are mild, and

carried on every month in the year. The summers are very warm, the thermometer often standing at 90 and even 100 in the shade, but such is the rarity of the atmosphere and the constant breezes blowing, that no one is seriously incommoded, especially as the nights are always cool and refreshing, and sleep comes at once to the weary."

June 16, 1905: Water In and Beavers, water can be secured at from 10 to 60 feet and on the higher divides at an average of about 100 feet.

The supply is abundant and the quality splendid, clear as crystal and entirely free from all deleterious substances.

There is no obstruction whatever in procuring a well on any part of the county. No rock or shale is to be encountered, and when a well is once completed, the supply is inexhaustible. A well never runs dry, regardless of whether the season is wet or dry. A Niagara of water flows ceaselessly under all the country.

From weekly issues of The Goodland News, provided by the Sherman County Historical Society. Since the paper was published weekly, some items were arbitrarily assigned a date.

## County employees want to donate sick leave to others

### By Kathryn Burke

The Goodland Star-News A catastrophe or unexpected illness can use up employee sick leave fast, and some Sherman County employees would like to be able to donate their own excess sick leave hours to needy co-workers.

At the suggestion of employees, county commissioners reviewed their policy on transfer of sick leave hours from one employee to another Tuesday and decided it could stand some changes.

Crystal Wright, who works in the clerk's office, said the county used to have an employee committee made up of one representative from each department that met to review sick leave donations.

When someone needed extra time, she said, a memo was sent out, and people would show up at a meeting to donate. Everyone who

the donation and they would go from there.

She said the policy was to help people going through a catastrophe, but they changed that in 1999 to add unexpected leave.

been out of commission for several over it. years, but a recent need spurred the debate.

"We were just trying to do something for someone else," she said.

**Commissioner Kevin Rasure** said he worried what would happened if an unpopular employee abused and many employees don't asked for a sick leave donation and didn't receive any.

"I think hours need to be available to everyone," he said.

County Attorney Bonnie Selby agreed that some employees might be discriminated against.

Wright said the donations would

attended the meeting would vote on be confidential through her and won't be made public. She said fellow employees decide to donate on their own.

"It's our time," said Wright. "We should have the right to decide."

Selby suggested setting up a pool Wright said the committee has of sick leave and a committee to rule

"It has to be the committee that denies or accepts it," she said.

Wright said they have used a pool in the past, but it counts as a liability against the county when they are audited. She said the pool was like a pool system.

"They're not going to donate their time," Wright said.

"Nobody's going to put in until there's a need," said commissioner Mitch Tiede. "It's a voluntary program.'

Commissioners agreed the com-

mittee should be re-established has to have completely exhausted with more stringent regulations. Selby recommended Wright set

up the committee to require a quorum of members agree on any deci-

sions Selby advised that the committee make the ruling on the person needing the sick leave and then individuals employees can decide to donate.

County employees can accumulate sick leave until they reach 288 hours, or 36 days. The rules on donation say that the donating employee must retain 100 hours.

The person receiving the hours said.

his or her sick and vacation leave. Wright said the recipient can only use up to 30 days of leave before going on short-term disability.

The employee must bring a doctor's note and sign a release that allows others to see the medical problem to get donations ...

Selby said once a person donates, the hours have been given up and should not go back to the employee, even if unused

Sick leave is not cashed out when an employee quits and is, therefore, of no actual value to the county, she

## **New Listing**



5815 Rd. 26, Goodland - \$135,000 5BR 21/2 bath Ranch style home w/full bsmt on 80Ac., Sherman Co., KS located SW of Edson. Includes 40x68 Quonset building w/concrete floor, barn w/hay loft, corrals, detached grg, double windbreak Also includes 2BR 2nd home.



## **Public Auction**

As I am liquidating all my inventory at this location. I will offer the following personal property at public auction, located from the Stratton, CO I-70 exit go 1/2 mile north to Hwy 24, and 1 mile west.

### Saturday, June 18, 2005 Starting 9:00 a.m. sharp MT

TRUCKS ~ PICKUPS ~ CARS ~ VANS brakes, MT, V8 99 GMC 1T dually flatbed, AT/OD, AC cruise & tilt, SHOP ITEMS AM/FM, V8; 99 GMC 1 T dually f-bed, AT/OD, V8; 3 floor jacks; all kinds of new hand tools; hi-lift jacks; tually f\_ha shop pro Chev 3/4 T AT/OD, V8; 96 Ford 3/4 T, V8, 4 sp, w/ boomers; wheelbarrows; 100 trucks tires & whls; 3 OD; 94 Ford 1 T dually, flatbed, AT/OD, T-diesel; 92 12v elec winches; welding cart; 4 towable cherry pick-GMC 1 T single whl, AT/OD, V8, AC, Tommy Lift; 96 ers w/ 2" balls; wd & alum ladders; 2 air & 1 manual tire machines; 2- fork lifts, 1 for barrels; 2 elec hack Dodge whichair van, AT, AC, nice; 86 Ford van, white in color: Nash 4 dr sedan Statesman Super car, flat saws; wd & metal work benches; welding cables; 1T 6,3 sp, MT on tree; Cushman 3 whl car, orange color; of new bolts; trailer jacks; receiver hitches; bumper 40 something Ford F3, V8, 3/4 T, MT 87 Bluebird hitches; iron shear; lawn mowers; snow blowers & 1 school bus, AT, V8, air brakes, 65 pass; 84 Ford snow plow; 4 pickup box trlrs; elec miter box saw; several boxes new nails; fork lift forks; 10 hyd cyl; etc Ranger, 4 WD, MT, V6, black; Ford F150, not complete, MT straight 6, 1/2 T; 72 Ford van, V8, AT, 1/2 **TRAILERS & MOBILE HOME** T; 77 Chev 3/4 T, AT, V8; 76 Chev pickup, 1 T, dually, 305 Maxey 16' bumper hitch flat bed pipe rail trail-V8, MT, flat bed; 80 GMC AT, OD, 2 WD; 87 Isuzu ers; 24' drop deck military, single axle 5th whl 15 T Trooper, blue in color, 4 WD, MT 5 sp, 4 cyl; 50 Ford low boy trailer; 5 28' to 40' storage vans; 5 various truck, MT, Flat 8, 2 T; 84 Ford Econo van, AT, OD 1/ sized storage vans; 1 16' boat w/ eng & trlr; 4 pipe 2 T, V8; 76 Chev yellow truck, Tommy Lift, flat bed, hauling trlrs; older steel livestock pot trlr; 2 20'steel 3/4 T, AT, V8; 82 Ford F250, white, 3/4 T, AT, V8; 84 deck equip trlrs, pintel & bumper hitch; homemade Ford F250 pickup, MT, 7.3 L die-sel, 3/4 T, 4 WD, roll gooseneck livestock trlr, open top; 6 4 whl running over; 79 Ford dually, ambulance body, AT, V8, 1 T; gear farm wagons; 2 public service tool box trailers; 78 Mercury car, V8, AT, 83 GMC van body truck, blue bookmobile motor home, runs; Wilderness 20' goose-& white in color, 1 T, dually, V8, AT; 91 Ford dually neck camper trlr, single axle; bumper hitch camper F350 box body, white, 1 T, AT, V8; Ford F600 2T, MT, trlr; IHC 3 axle tilt trlr; 88 Dodge Ram motor home van, 2 sp rear end, V8 83 Mitsubishi pickup, black in color Road Trek body **ANTIQUES & COLLECTIBLES** Dodge Ram, no eng, no trans; 77 Dodge Power Wagon, 4 WD, 3/4 T, AT, V8, military; 1974 Mercury CO & KS license plates; cook stove; steel toys; cast iron imp seats; farm imp steel whls; swords; guns; 6 Cougar, AT, V8; 84 Ford F250, 3/4 T, 4 WD, MT, 4 sp/OD, V8; 88 Ford F250 utility bed, 3/4 T, 4WD, V8, show cases: & other items **MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS** 4 sp/OD; 74 Chev flat steel bed, V8, winch, 5 & 2 MT; 55 Chev 6400 flat bed, straight 6, MT, 2 sp rear end; 200' - 25/8" drill stem; 3/4" sucker rod; used pipe; 56-58 Ford red truck, 1 1/2 T, V8, MT, 2 sp rear end; angle iron; 20 rolls new smooth wire; 500 steel fence 79 Olds Cutlass Salon diesel car; 72 Cadillac conposts; 100 office chairs; office desks; filing cabinets; vertible; 79 Dodge 1/2 T, utility bed, AT, V8; 89 GMC wd & steel shelving; 25 bicycles; 6 propane tanks, 1 T dually, van body, V8, AT; GMC Camper Spec, f-100g-500g; 2 Honda 750 motorcycles; 6 4 whl shop bed dually, V8; 90 Ford Econo van, 1 T, AT, V8; 92 dollies; folding tables; 8 cross over tool boxes, steel, Dodge mini-van, AT, V6; 85 Ford van, dually, 1 T, V8, alum & plastic; furniture dollies; 2 new home air con-AT; 90 Chev Lumina car, AT, V6; 91 Chev Corsica ditioners, freon type; pickup snow plow; 500- cinder car, V6, AT; 88 Ford Aerostar, V6, AT; 84 Silverado & cement blocks; 2 pickup 5th whl plates; 3 95 Ford Suburb. 6.2D, AT, 3/4T 2- 87 Bronco II, V6, 4 WD, Inteceptor; 120 g fuel tank w/ elec pump; near new AT & MT; 84 GM S-10, no tires, MT, V6; 4-96 Dodge washer & dryer; chain link fence; steel door frames; van, bubble top, wheelchair lift; 98 Ford 1 T dually, wrecker assemblies w/ elec winches; TONS of iron, no eng, no trans, w/ hyd knuckle crane; 87 GM crew tin & other various metals; plus 100's of other items cab 454, AT, ladder rack; 95 White truck tractor, that are waiting to be found! single axle, 60 series Detroit, 9 sp, 5th whl; 85 GMC TRACTORS 7000 Chipper Truck, V8, MT, rear hoist; IHC 1700, 2 IHC model F-20 on rubber; IHC Super M, gas, tag axle, MT+2 sp, V8; GMC 6500 truck tractor, tag needs repair; M&M tractor w/ loader axle, MT+2 sp, V8; 76 GMC 6500 Sierra, MT+2 sp, V8; 47 IHC KB3 truck, MT, flat 6; 73 Chev C65, A-Terms of Sale: CASH or good check day of sale. No items to be removed until settlement is made. Not responsible for items after sold. Not responsible for accidents on grounds day of sale. Photos at www.michalauctions.com. All items purchased are to be removed before July 18, 2005. Lunch will be served by Friends Kitchen on Wheels. Auctioneer's Note: Plan to attend this auction. Bob has been buying & selling for the last 68 years. Two sale rings are likely. Loads & loads of merchandise. Vehicles are in various stages (including some not listed) that are road worthy to needs repair to salvage. Some are titled and some are not

LIGHT THE WAY



### TO A CURE

Keep the fire of hope burning by purchasing a luminaria candle in memory of someone lost to cancer, in honor of someone still fighting, or in special recognition of someone who has beaten this dreaded disease.

## **Relay for Life of Sherman County** Friday & Saturday - Aug. 19 & 20 7 p.m. to 7 a.m. at The Sherman County Fairgrounds

Complete this form and send it along with your donation to: Sherida Shoff, 1222 Broadway, Goodland, Kan. 67735

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### Please join us for the luminaria ceremony at 9 p.m. \$10.00 per luminaria please!

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Make checks payable to: The American Cancer Society

### R. Miller, Stratton Auto Salvage, owner, Phone: 719-348-5534

### Sale conducted by Michal Auction Service

**David Michal** (719) 765-4747 www.michalauction.com Scott Cox

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### Internet tonight! Call 899-2338.